

## Grade 2 Maths Addition and Subtraction

## Learning from Home Activity Booklet

Grade 2 Programme of Study - Number and Place Value

| Skills | Activity Sheet | Page Number | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Solve problems with addition and subtraction using objects and pictures, applying increasing knowledge of mental and written methods. | Word Problems | 2 |  |
| Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100 . | Know Your Facts! <br> If you know this... | 3 |  |
| Add and subtract numbers using objects, pictures, and mentally, including: <br> a two-digit number and ones. a two-digit number and tens. two two-digit numbers. adding three one-digit numbers. | Roll the Dice <br> Tricky Tens <br> Add and Subtract <br> Missing Numbers | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 6 \\ 7-8 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot. | Right or Wrong? | 10 |  |
| Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems. | Know Your Numbers Fill the Gaps | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Answers |  | 13-22 |  |

## Word Problems

Use what you know about addition and subtraction to solve these problems. Don't forget to underline the important information - what numbers are you using in the calculation and do you need to add or subtract (find the difference)?
I. Joe and Sam are playing a computer game. Joe scores 45 points and Sam scores 32 points. How many points do they score altogether?

2. In the next round of the game, Joe scores 36 points and Sam scores 49 points. How many more points does Sam score than Joe?
3. In a tube of sweets, Kate finds 7 orange ones, 6 green ones and 3 yellow ones. How many sweets are there altogether?
$\qquad$
4. Lily's mum has 28 c in her purse. Lily has IIc. How much do they have altogether?

5. How much more does Lily's mum have than Lily?
6. The children in Mrs Jones' class earned some extra minutes of playtime. Normally, they have 15 minutes. Now they have 22 minutes. How many extra minutes did they earn?

## Know Your Facts

Fill in the missing numbers.

Number Bonds to 10

| 10 |  |  | 10 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 |  | 4 |  | 5 |  |
| 10 |  |  |  | 10 |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| 10 |  |  |  | 10 |  |
| 8 |  |  | 4 |  |  |

Number Bonds to 20

| 20 |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |
| 20 |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| 20 |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |
|  | 8 |  | 5 |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 | 7 |  |  |  |

## If I Know This...

If I know that $6+4=10$, this helps me know lots of other facts too. For example:

| $4+6=10$ | $10-6=4$ | $10-4=6$ | $60+40=100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $16+4=20$ | $14+6=20$ | $26+4=30$ | $34+6=40$ |
| $100-60=40$ | $20-6=14$ | $50-6=44$ | $100-40=60$ |

Write down as many facts as you can to go with each of these number sentences:

$$
\begin{array}{l|l}
\hline 5+5=10 & 9+1=10
\end{array}
$$

$$
7+3=10
$$

$$
2+8=10
$$

## Roll the Dice!

You will need a $\mathrm{I}-6$ spot die and two coloured pencils. Take it in turns with your helper to choose a two-digit number from the grid. Roll the dice and add the number on the dice to your two-digit number. If you get it right, colour in the number on the grid. The winner is the first person to colour in six squares. Use the number line to help you.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |


| 24 | 86 | 57 | 93 | 38 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | 49 | 10 | 69 | 75 |
| 60 | 16 | 36 | 47 | 54 |
| 25 | 74 | 37 | 42 | 81 |
| 21 | 90 | 19 | 65 | 53 |
| 16 | 20 | 88 | 79 | 95 |

## Tricky Tens

Fill in the missing numbers by counting on in tens.

| 4 | 14 | 24 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 27 37    77   <br> 19   49     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8       78 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Can you use this knowledge to help you solve these addition and subtraction sentences?
$24+10=$ $\qquad$
$34+30=$ $\qquad$
$44+20=$ $\qquad$
$19+10=$
$39+40=$ $\qquad$

$$
8+10=
$$

$\qquad$

$$
48+40=
$$

$\qquad$
$37+20=$ $\qquad$
$57+40=$ $\qquad$

## Add and Subtract

Find the answer to these addition number sentences.

$$
87+11=
$$

$\qquad$ $65+33=$ $\qquad$
$41+53=$ $\qquad$ $34+22=$
$54+25=$ $\qquad$ $27+31=$ $\qquad$

Now try these:
$65+26=$ $\qquad$ $48+48=$ $\qquad$
$76+28=$ $\qquad$ $39+28=$ $\qquad$

Find the answer to these subtraction number sentences.
$67-21=$ $\qquad$ $65-33=$ $\qquad$
71-51 = $\qquad$ 89-57= $\qquad$
84-23 =
$37-31=$ $\qquad$
65-24 = $\qquad$ $48-38=$ $\qquad$
$96-75=$ $\qquad$

Missing Numbers
Write in the missing numbers to make the number sentences correct. Think about the number bonds that make 10 and 20 .

- $6+7+\square=20$
- $5+9+\square=20$
- $3+8+\square=20$
- $4+5+\square=20$
- $9+1+\square=20$
- $6+5+\square=20$
- $3+9+\square=20$
- $7+5+\square=20$
- $9+9+\square=20$
- $8+8+\square=20$
- $9+8+\square=20$
- $7+8+\square=20$
- $7+9+\square=20$


Right or Wrong?
Are these statements right or wrong? Put a tick in the box if the statements are correct and a cross if they are incorrect.

$$
2+12 \text { is the same as } 12+2 \quad \square
$$

$34+46$ is the same as $46+34$ $\square$
$16-5$ is the same as $5-16$ $\square$
$26-12$ is the same as $12-26$ $\square$


Now try this:
Can you choose the correct number sentence to go with each of these word problems?

James finds 12 red bricks and 16 blue bricks in his toy box. How many bricks does he have altogether?

$$
12+16
$$

$\square$

$$
12-16
$$

$\square$

$$
16-12
$$

$\square$

Sarah spent 46c in the shop yesterday. Today, she spent 33c. How much more did she spend yesterday than today?

46-33 $\square$

$$
33-46
$$

$\square$

$$
33+46 \square
$$

Challenge: Now, calculate the answers to these problems!


## Know Your Numbers!

Use the number triangles to make four number sentences.

$3+4=7$
$4+3=7$
$7-3=4$
$7-4=3$
$\longrightarrow$

$\longrightarrow$

$\qquad$


## Fill the Gaps

Fill in the missing numbers in these calculations.

| $6+\square=12$ | $\square$ $+6=11$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $5+\square=14$ | $\square+7=14$ |
| $9+\square=13$ | $+5=9$ |
| $4+\square=10$ | $+9=16$ |
| $8+\square=16$ | $\square$ $+10=15$ |
| $15-\square=8$ | $\square-6=9$ |
| $18-\square=11$ | $-5=6$ |
| $13-\square=7$ | $-7=9$ |
| $11-\square=3$ | $-4=8$ |
| $14-\square=8$ | $-9=10$ |



